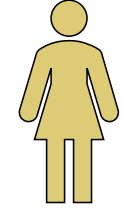
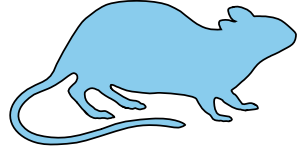
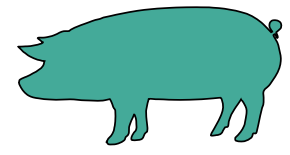


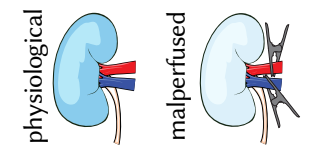
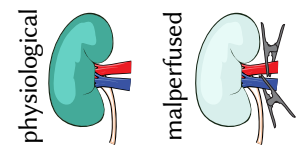


animals: controlled environment

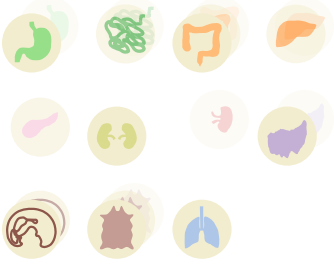
humans: real-world surgeries



type of standardized data



amount of standardized data



- incomplete data
- time constraints
- ethical constraints
- high subject variability
- presence of confounders
- surgery-type dependence

